

## **Agricultural Buildings**

**Special activities & state laws** 

A Division of the New York Department of State

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## **Special events & activities**

- Agri-tourism
- Agri-tainment
  - Corn Mazes
  - Hay rides
  - Fall festivals
  - Petting zoos
  - Fiber tours





## **Special events & activities**

- Newer trends
  - Catering
    - Farm to table
  - Charity events
  - Weddings





#### **NYS Historic Barn Tax Credit**

- Barns built or in agricultural service before 1936
- Income-producing
- Rehab can't alter historic appearance
- Not for former barns converted to residences





#### **Article 18: NYS Executive Law**

- Executive Law authorizes NYS Uniform Fire Prevention & Building Code (AKA: Uniform Code)
  - Establishes the code
  - Provides for its administration & enforcement
  - Directs Code Council to promulgate & maintain the code.



#### **Uniform Code consists of:**

- Residential Code of New York State (RCNYS)
- Building Code of New York State (BCNYS)
- Plumbing Code of New York State (PCNYS)
- Mechanical Code of New York State (MCNYS)
- Fuel Gas Code of New York State (FGNYS)
- Fire Code of New York State (FCNYS)
- Property Maintenance Code of New York State (PMCNYS)



## **Exemptions**

- Uniform Code
  - NYS Building Code
  - NYS Fire Code
- Energy Conservation Construction Code
  - AKA: Energy Code



## **Exemption: Building Code §101.2, Scope**

New York State Building Code is not applicable to:

"...Agricultural buildings used <u>solely</u> in the <u>raising</u>, <u>growing or storage</u> of agricultural products by a farmer engaged in a farming operation."



# NYS Building Code, Chapter 2: Agricultural Building defined as:

A structure designed and constructed to <u>house</u> farm implements, hay, grain, poultry, livestock or other horticultural products, <u>excluding</u> any structure designed, constructed or used, in whole or in part, for <u>human</u> <u>habitation</u>, as a place of employment where agricultural products are <u>processed</u>, treated or packaged, or as a place <u>used by the public</u>.



## Article 18: Executive Law §381(1)(g)

- Exemption from periodic fire safety & property maintenance inspections
  - Nothing in the rules shall require or be construed to require regular, <u>periodic inspections</u> of... (B) agricultural buildings <u>used</u> <u>directly and solely for agricultural purposes</u>, provided, however that this shall not be a limitation on inspections conducted at the invitation of the owner or where conditions on the premises threaten or <u>present a hazard to public health</u>, <u>safety</u>, <u>or welfare</u>.



#### **NYS Education Law**

- Architecture Seal or Signature required
  - Article 147, §7307.5
    - "This article shall not apply to: 1. Farm buildings, including barns, sheds, poultry houses and other buildings <u>used directly and solely for agricultural</u> <u>purposes</u>; ...



#### **NYS Education Law**

- Engineering Seal or Signature required
  - Article 145, §7209.7 (b).
    - Nothing in this article shall be construed to apply:
      to ... nor to farm buildings, including barns, sheds,
      poultry houses and other buildings <u>used directly</u>
      and solely for agricultural purposes;...



### New York State Department of State: Local Government Division

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## New York State Department of State: Building Standards & Codes Division

- General Line: (518) 474-4073
  - 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. M-F
- Website: <u>www.dos.ny.gov</u>
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