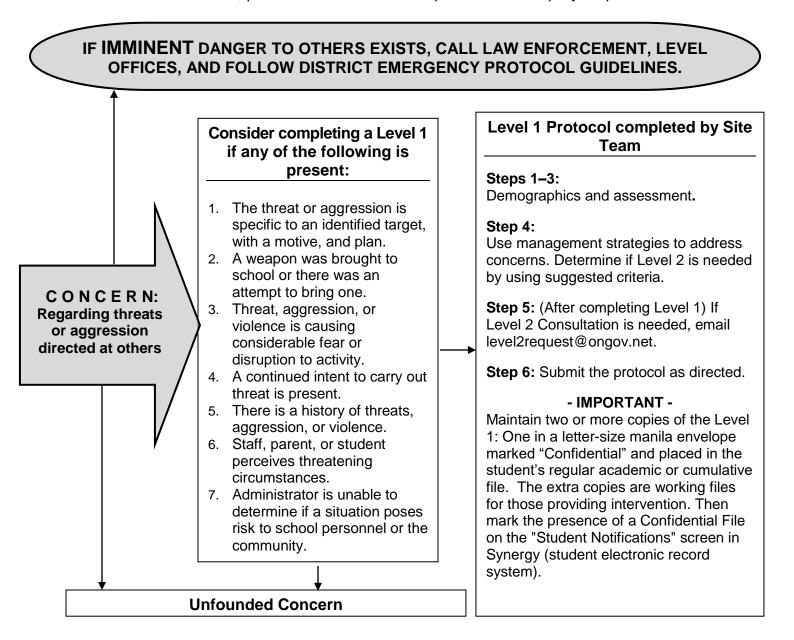


# Onondaga County STUDENT THREAT ASSESSMENT & MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ~ LEVEL 1 PROTOCOL ~

(Updated 6/24/2024)

- This system is designed for use with students who are engaged in behaviors that suggest the potential for aggression directed at other people. It is not designed for use with students who are suicidal, acting out sexually, or who are misusing fire, unless they are doing so as an act of aggression intending to cause severe or lethal injury to others. (If a suicide assessment, sexual incident assessment, or fire behavior assessment is needed, please consult the protocol guide pertaining to each assessment or call.)
- Consult the flow chart below in determining the course investigation. If a Level 1 Threat Assessment is indicated, proceed with the attached protocol and step-by-step instructions.



# INSTRUCTION: THIS PROTOCOL IS ONLY FOR USE BY STAFF WHO HAVE BEEN TRAINED ON THE LEVEL 1 ASSESSMENT PROCESS.

This protocol does not predict future violence, nor is it a foolproof method of assessing an individual's or group's potential for harm to others. This survey is not a checklist that can be quantified. It is a guide designed to assist in the investigation of potential danger (identify circumstances and situational factors that may increase concern for potential youth aggression) and to assist school/district staff in the development of a management plan. Furthermore, as circumstances change, so too does concern for aggression; therefore, if you are reviewing this survey at a date after assessment completion, be mindful of supervision, intervention, and the passage of time.

Complete the following survey through investigation conducted by the building Level 1 Site Team (a multidisciplinary team consists of an administrator, a school counselor, and a school resource officer). The School/District administrator, as case manager, should lead the discussion using the noted step-by step instructions and accompanying questions as a guide. The following people should be considered for participation in Level 1 meetings as sources of additional information:

- Teachers, coaches, case managers, and other educators. (If education staff members are unavailable to attend, ask them to complete the Teacher's Questionnaire and return prior to the Level 1 meeting.)
- District/school security staff, instructional assistants, transportation staff, or other people who have contact with student/students.
- Parents/guardians, if time and circumstances allow. (If parents/guardians are unable to attend, complete the Parent Interview form.)
- Case managers, and probation officers if student is adjudicated or a ward of the state.
- Students should NOT attend this meeting. (Student information can be gathered through Student Interview and Student Witness Interview forms.)

An equity lens has been applied to the threat response process. The lens identified concerns regarding underserved and underrepresented populations who lack confidence in support systems and, thus, tend to underreport. Be sure to approach information sources with cultural sensitivity and explore all leads. Provide assurance that safety, inclusion, and connection are the focus of the assessment and management of the situation. The lens also identified concerns for bias toward underserved populations and minority groups that may lead to overreaction or unnecessary discipline. Review the assessment and intervention process by focusing on facts and behavior unique to the situation. Avoid assumptions and/or personalizing language and behavior.

Many cases can be managed through a Level 1 Assessment with appropriate interventions. The assessment usually takes from 20 to 45 minutes and is a method of documenting concerns and management strategies. It is also the method of determining if there is a need to request a more extensive review by the Level 2 Consultation team by staff who specialize in Threat Assessment (Step 4). If consultation is needed regarding this process, please email at <a href="mailto:level2request@ongov.net">level2request@ongov.net</a>

## STEP 1: ADDRESS STUDENT AND STAFF SAFETY

IF <b>IMMINENT</b> DANGER EXISTS,	<b>CALL LAW ENFORCEMENT,</b>	LEVEL OFFICE,	AND FOLLOW TH
DISTRICT SAFETY GUIDELINES.			

If necessary, take appropriate precautions, such as building-wide security measures or detaining the student(s)
of concern, restricting access to coats, backpacks, etc.
Provide notification (phone call within 12 hours and letter within 24 hours) to guardian of any student(s)
identified as a target of violence (where outcome could be severe or lethal injury).

investigating officer(s) What were the results (i.e., stude	ne investigation or protective resp Cas ent arrested, charged, detained, s	se Number _ search of belo	ongings, parent	
STEP 2: CO	MPLETE THE FOLLOWING I	NFORMAT	ION:	
<ul><li>☐ The parent/guardian has been not</li><li>☐ The parent/guardian has not bee</li><li>☐ Parent Interview completed if par</li></ul>	en notified of meeting because:			
SCHOOL:	SCHOOL PHONE #:	TODA	Y'S DATE:	
ADMINISTRATOR/CASE MANAGE	R:	DATE	OF INCIDENT:	
STUDENT NAME:	STUDENT #:	DOB:	AGE:	_ GRADE:
Race: Ethnici	ity: Gender	:	504 or IEP	?
STEP 3: ASSESS	SMENT – DISCUSS, INVESTIG	GATE, AND	DOCUMENT	•
more students. The question is questions as an outline for guide concern for acted out aggression.  Cumulative file review Review of discipline reached com Student/family criminal Student interview Student witness interview Parent interview (if not Teacher questionnaire Search of belongings Search of social media Other:	nmunications, such as journaling, all history riew t in attendance) e (if not in attendance) a activity	a short clarify lational facto or under "Oth artwork, etc.	ying explanation rs that suggest er Concerns" (i	n. Review the an increase in
	suggest a threat of low to moderate suggest a threat of serious or lethal rs listed within the continuum are exact within the continuum from low to me	aggression, sinjury, such as amples and no oderate aggreon is also refer	s a severe beating the necessarily locusion (non-sever red to as violence)	ng, shooting, iked into their re or non-lethal e. SION (VIOLENCE)
Suggested or Threatened Age  ☐ Scratch ☐ Bite ☐ Hit ☐ Fight ☐	<i>gressive Behavior:</i> ☐ Hit w/ Object	e 🗌 Strangle 🗍	Stab  Shoot	Bomb Kill

	If aggression was acted out, locate the outcome or intended outcome on the continuum below.
	MILD AGGRESSION → MODERATE AGGRESSION ☐ EXTREME AGGRESSION (VIOLENCE) (Frequent, Low Impact) (Less Frequent, Moderate Impact) (Infrequent, High Impact
	Acted-Out Aggressive Behavior:
	☐ Scratch ☐ Bite ☐ Hit ☐ Fight ☐ Hit w/ Object ☐ Forceful Strike ☐ Rape ☐ Strangle ☐ Stab ☐ Shoot ☐ Bomb ☐ Kill
	Describe the details of threat, dangerous situation, and/or acted-out behavior:
2.	Have there been communications suggesting a potential attack or act of aggression (i.e., direct threats, specific references, veiled threats, or vague warnings)?  Threats can be direct, through oral communication, art, email, internet use, social media, written language exercises, and other modes of communication. Threats can be indirect (e.g., ominous warnings) or veiled, even casual references to possible harmful events or previously occurring violent events (e.g., school shootings).
	□ No □ Yes Describe:
	<del></del>
3.	Are there indications of a plan, feasible process, or clear intention to harm others?  Threatening communication becomes more concerning with behavior that suggests intent to follow through with a targeted attack (called "attack-related behavior"). Many threats are not stated directly but are indicated by vague references combined with behavior. Attack-related behavior may be, but is not limited to, the following:
	• A plan (complex or simple) to carry out a targeted act of violence against a specific individual, group, or student body. The plan would have a sequence of actions necessary for its success, and almost always requires a motive. The more plausible and detailed the plan, the greater the risk.
	<ul> <li>Acquisition of a weapon, attempted acquisition of a weapon, past possession of prohibited items at school, or research about how to acquire a weapon.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Rehearsal (practice and simulation) of the plan or a similar plan. Rehearsal or simulation is often necessary before a targeted event can be completely planned and carried out. Rehearsal can be indicated through art, fantasy games, writing or film projects, the use of movies or Internet sites with themes and sequences of targeted violence, through first-person shooter video games, etc. However, participating in such activities does not lead students to act out violently. Their use is considered attack-related behavior only when used as rehearsal.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Scheduling an attack. A scheduled attack may be clear and detailed or flexible, awaiting a triggering event (e.g., teasing, rejection, or loss) that further justifies the violence as a solution.</li> </ul>
	☐ No ☐ Yes Describe:
4.	Are there indications of suicidal ideation?  Is there a history of suicidal ideas, attempts, gestures, references, and/or intent? The wish to die, be killed, or die by suicide, combined with a threat to harm others, increases risk, especially if the self-destructive behavior is the last part of a plan to harm others and carry out revenge or justice.
	☐ No ☐ Yes Describe:

Is there one target, it ma	joing consideration of the properties of the pro	on focused on a spartion or focus on a partion of reactive aggression calated emotional states.	icular person, gro n, in which the ind	up, or student dividual involve	ed perceives hi	imself or herse	If to be und
□ No □	Yes Describ	De:					
If weapons friends, or o	are being consident the state of the state o	a choice and/or the ered but not immediate your level of conficulty about weapons as	ately available wit dence in the sourc	hin the home, ce of your infor	are they availa mation. <i>Be su</i>		
☐ No ☐	Yes Describ	oe (How confiden	t are you in you	ur informatio	on?):		
attacks or character violent re What may I level, or cul fascination	attackers, wea s, notorious cr venge fantasies be inappropriate to tural background.	a focused or unusaponry, law enforciminals, murderers, or a desire to bosome people may a This question is simust is an admiration focus	cement or militers, or gangs (hister) or agent or restill be within the hilar to question N	ary paraphe istorical or fi nartyr of a p normal range, lo. 3. It examin	rnalia or appictional)? Ar articular cau given the indivies whether into	Dearance, or e there indicuse or belief vidual's age, de terest is a curic	anti-socia ations of system? evelopment osity or a
attacks or character violent re What may I level, or cul fascination	attackers, weaks, notorious crivenge fantasies be inappropriate to tural background or whether interest solving problems	aponry, law enforce iminals, murderers, or a desire to be some people may an attribute the simulation for an admiration for s.	cement or militers, or gangs (hister) or agent or restill be within the hilar to question N	ary paraphe istorical or fi nartyr of a p normal range, lo. 3. It examin	rnalia or appictional)? Ar articular cau given the indivies whether into	Dearance, or e there indicuse or belief vidual's age, de terest is a curic	anti-socia ations of system? evelopment osity or a
Are there If focus is oneed to estinjustice, remay revolve.	r attackers, weaks, notorious crises, notorious crises, notorious crises, notorious crises, natural background. The solving problems of the solving	aponry, law enforce iminals, murderers, or a desire to be some people may an attribute the simulation for an admiration for s.	cement or militars, or gangs (historia, or gangs (historia, or gangs (historia, or an agent or restill be within the nilar to question Nor anti-social characteristics). So, then there is may include revenue, and the desire we aggressive talk	ct of severes very likely a ringe for lost loy often has trigg	Irnalia or applictional)? Ar articular caugiven the individual substitution of the sub	nother personation, payback founting lacks mapping agricultured to revolve the payona payback for agridured to a revolve the payback for agridured to a revolve the payback for a revolve the payback fo	anti-social ations of system? evelopment osity or a to justify  on?  ye around a a perceive otive, then i

Place copy of this protocol in envelope marked "Confidential" and place in student's file. Revised 11-1-2021 Van Dreal, McCarthy, Spenner

As students lose hope of resolving stressful or overwhelming situations through acceptable social or coping skills, they are more likely to engage in desperate solutions and last-ditch efforts to take control. Stressors may include humiliation, family conflict, mental illness, social distress, disciplinary actions, academic failure, law enforcement contact, bullying, etc. It is

	es Describe:
Based on the organized an and execute	ndications of a capacity or ability to plan and carry out an act of targeted violence? e cognitive or adaptive capacity of the person or party of concern, what is the likelihood of a successfully ad executed planned attack? If someone is making exaggerated or complex threats but is unable to organize them because of supervision, cognitive ability, or overall functioning, then feasibility drops.  Bescribe:
justifiable ı	, beliefs, or ideas socially maladjusted (e.g., aggression is seen as an acceptable and method of problem solving)?
thoughtful co significant ha	adjusted thinking can lead to justification and motive for violent behavior. The thinking process will indicate insideration that follows a process of reason and justification that is anti-social and intended to cause arm. (Unless it is accompanied by attack-related behavior (see question No. 3), communication or behavior ure of a disability is less concerning than communication or behavior that is a feature of socially maladjusted
□ No □ Y	es Describe:
12. STOP AN	ND REVIEW THE PREVIOUS QUESTIONS (No. 1 through No. 11) AND YOUR
Highlight an following as assumption	nd identify responses where unintentional bias may have affected the response. Consider the syou summarize the previous 11 questions: Were any responses based on stereotypes or s rather than actual observation and factual information regarding behavior? Are there concerning that could be appropriate within the student's culture?
a specif attack?	responses identify actions, communications, and/or behaviors that <u>suggest a motive focused on</u> ic target, with an <u>indication of planning or preparation</u> , and the <u>ability to carry out</u> a targeted
	<b>f yes</b> , the risk of targeted aggression is indicated. Proceed with the assessment by moving on number 13.
	<ul> <li>f no, do the responses indicate either of the following:</li> <li>1. Aggressive talk or behavior that is highly emotional, is unplanned, and is a reaction to a perceived insult, affront, or threat, or a means of defending personal interest or self?</li> <li>☐ No ☐ Yes</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>Aggressive behavior and/or aggressive talk that is used to intimidate, bully, manipulate, or impress others?</li> </ol>
	☐ No ☐ Yes  If yes to either question, the threat is likely reactive or affective. If the potential outcome of aggression is severe or lethal injury, proceed with the assessment by moving on to

number 13. If the potential outcome of the aggression is **minor to moderate injury**, you may stop the assessment at this point and move to step 4, using the answers from questions 1–11 to identify situations, settings, and triggers that increase the likelihood of the behavior, and then develop strategies that will decrease that behavior.

➤ If answers to number 12 questions above are "no," the situation does not pose a threat. You may stop the assessment at this point and move to step 4, noting the absence of the threat under *School Options: Other*. Then continue to monitor the situation for behavior, ideas, or circumstances that may indicate the presence of risk.

13. Are caregivers, peers, and/or campus staff members concerned about a student's potential for acting

	<b>out aggressively?</b> Concerns may range from an odd discomfort to a complete list of reasons that caution should be taken. If violence is being considered or planned, it is difficult to hide the indicators. In fact, sometimes little care is actually taken to hide intentions and, while there may be little to no documentation of past behavioral issues, there may be several people who have been or are currently concerned.
	□ No □ Yes Describe:
14.	Are there trusting and successful relationships with one or more responsible adults, either on campus or within the community?
	The greater and healthier the connection with teachers, coaches, parents, administrators, church leaders, etc., then the less chance there is of a student wanting to disappoint or hurt them and the greater opportunity there is for fostering positive values, community connections, and prosocial choices. If a student (or group of students) lacks connection to prosocial adults and is also marginalized within the student population, then intervention and connection are strongly indicated!
	□ No □ Yes Describe:
15.	What circumstances, events, or triggers <u>increase</u> or agitate the likelihood of a violent or aggressive attack?
	What information or developments might increase the concern for acted-out aggression? What situations agitate or trigger aggressive thinking, threats, and aggressive behavior? Is there an indication that the student or students of concern are awaiting an event or action before making their final decision regarding violent behavior?
	Describe:
16.	What circumstances, events, or inhibitors decrease the likelihood of a violent or aggressive attack? What information or developments may decrease the concern for acted-out aggression? Identify all positive influences (e.g., activities, events, interests, relationships, goals, organization memberships, etc.) that promote responsible and accountable pro-social behavior. A situation that lacks inhibitors poses a greater risk, since there is less to lose by acting out and little motivation toward healthy solutions.
	Describe:

.,,	Are there indications that peer group reinforces delinquent thinking?  Are there peer relationships, marginalized peer-group status, and/or peer-accepted delinquent thinking to support the use of violence as a solution? Risk increases if a situation lacks positive social connection, accountability, and inhibitors and is filled with anti-social thinking about entitlement, revenge, and the use of violence as an acceptable means of solving problems.
	No ☐ Yes Describe (include role within peer group):
18.	Is there a history of behavioral, drug or alcohol, or developmental issues?  Are there issues related to vulnerability and coping skills not necessarily directly related to targeted aggression? Risk increases considerably when coping strategies are limited.
	□ No □ Yes Describe:
19.	Are there issues that indicate a low reserve of coping strategies and lack of emotional resiliency?
19.	Are there issues that indicate a low reserve of coping strategies and lack of emotional resiliency?

### CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING THROUGH TEAM DISCUSSION:

- 1. Were any responses based on stereotypes or assumptions rather than actual observation and factual information regarding behavior? Are there concerning behaviors that could be appropriate within the student's culture?
- 2. Review all previous questions and highlight/identify responses that indicate concern.
- 3. Identify your impressions and sense of urgency.
- 4. Is the potential aggression likely to cause severe or lethal injury?
- 5. Do the responses identify threats (i.e., actions, specific circumstances, and/or communications) that are focused on a specific target (i.e., individual or group) for a specific reason or motive, and involve planning and preparation with the capacity to carry out the event? If so, concern for *targeted aggression* is clearly indicated and must be addressed immediately.
- 6. Is there indication that an attack has been scheduled or an identified date when an attack may happen?

# TAKE IMMEDIATE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES TO PROTECT POTENTIAL VICTIMS AND ADDRESS SUPERVISION FOR THE STUDENT(S) OF CONCERN IF:

- 1. Targeted aggression is indicated.
- 2. Potential victims are identified.
- 3. The potential outcome of the aggression may cause severe or lethal injury.

### PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES may include but are not limited to:

- 1. If concern for violence is imminent or anyone is in immediate danger, call law enforcement (911).
- 2. Extreme Risk Protection Order (ERPO) is a court order issued when a person may be dangerous to themselves or others. It prohibits a person from purchasing or possessing guns and requires the person to surrender any guns they already own or possess and can direct the police to search a person, premises or a vehicle for guns and remove them. An ERPO case may be started by a district attorney/a police officer.
- 3. Contact District Level Operations and Safety and Risk Management Services for consultation and support.
- 4. Contact Level 2 Consult Team (see Step 5) for further consultation, and support.
- 5. Notify the guardians of the potential target(s) (see Step 1 and Step 4) of your concerns and the actions you are initiating. Document all communication using the *Notification Log and Notification Letter*. (See Student Threat Assessment System Guide or consult with Level Director.) Outline and document a safety plan for the targeted student(s). (Use the *Plan to Protect Victimized of Targeted Student* form.)
- 6. Consider all options available to inhibit or decrease the chances of violence. Proceed to Step 4 for a partial list of options that are available within the district. Options may also include restricting access to target(s) or campus; however, it is important to remember that removing student(s) who pose a threat does not necessarily decrease that threat if they are not supervised when away from campus. Since the use of suspension or expulsion may actually increase risk, the resulting elevated risk should be factored into the assessment.

# STEP 4: DEVELOP A MANAGEMENT PLAN TO ADDRESS CONCERNS (Including aggravating factors) IDENTIFIED THROUGH STEP 3.

# RECOMMENDED INTERVENTIONS: (CHECK | IF IMPLEMENTED and NOTATE WHO WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTING THE INTERVENTION):

As you consider prevention strategies, reflect upon the effects of previous traumatic experiences. For example, prevention strategies may include ensuring a sense of emotional, physical, and cultural safety for the individuals involved; fostering trusting relationships; honoring an individual's dignity; making efforts to share decisions and collaborate; and offering validation and building on an individual's strengths.

Additionally, consider restorative practice as you address consequences and/or discipline. For example, if both parties are amenable, conduct a meeting allowing those who have been harmed or threatened to describe the impact of the behavior and the type of actions necessary to repair hurt, restore trust, and move forward from the isolated incident.

# 

Ottler
Individual Options:
Individual Accountability Plan developed.
Initiate Suicide Risk Assessment best practice is the Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale and ensure use District
Suicide Risk Assessment Protocol.
Student will self-manage (using personal tracking system, journaling, check and connect with staff, etc.).
Describe:
Other:

# **School Options:**

# (If student is on IEP/504 plan, any change in placement or Special Ed. services must be done through the Special Education Team process or 504 team process.)

	Consider making the following firearms admonition to guardians: "Firearms are the responsibility of the owner: Do not
	assume a child/student/adult has not learned the combination to a gun safe or the location of the key. Keys can be
	removed and duplicated, and combinations can be discovered through a variety of means. Consider changing keys or
	combinations or removing firearms from the home." Document the date, time, and guardian's response. Reach out to
	the Onondaga County District Attorney's Office to file for an Extreme Risk Protection Order if needed.
	Inform guardian of mandatory reporting laws. Note that the school will contact guardian when child is in a dangerous
ш	situation or causing considerable disruption to milieu. Follow mandatory reporting requirements if child abuse or
	neglect are expected.
H	Review educational plan.
님	Review transportation options; consider bus support plan.
Ш	Monitor social media activity for concerning statements, agitators, triggers, threats, or behavior related to the
_	preparation of an attack.
	Monitor all communications for concerning statements, agitators, triggers, threats, or behavior related to the
_	preparation of an attack.
Ш	Consider specialized class.
	Institute travel card and time accountability.
	Provide access to social skill building programs.
	Consider strategies for problem-solving the grievance (i.e. mediation, counseling, etc.).
	Increase supervision in following settings:
$\sqcap$	Create modifications of daily schedule. Allow late arrival/early dismissal
一	Alert staff and teachers on need-to-know basis.
Ħ	Decrease or eliminate pass time or unsupervised time.
Ħ	Conduct intermittent/random check of backpack, locker, pocket, purse, etc. by:
_	Administrator CDS/Counselor SRO Office staff Other:
	Assign identified staff to build trusting relationship through check-in or mentorship:
ш	Administrator Mentor Counselor SRO Teacher Other:
	Provide means by which student may safely report and discuss thoughts or intentions to harm others and receive
ш	appropriate intervention.
ш	Step 3:
П	Identify and further develop activities, relationships or experiences of value that inhibit possibility of acting out:
ш	additing and farmer develop detivities, relationships of experiences of value that minist possibility of deting out.
П	Provide School Counselor or Behavior Specialist intervention, including:
	Request parent/guardian consent for an authorization form to allow communication between school and
	medical/mental health provider.
$\Box$	Referral to district social worker.
Ħ	Other:
ш	
	Offer referral to appropriate school/district team to consider alternative placement.
Ħ	Consider home supervision pending further assessment.
H	If enrolled in a career technical program (CTEC) or other out of building programs, consider needs that may be specific
ш	to that program and alert staff.
Ш	Referral to appropriate Special Ed. Team to consider Psycho-Educational Evaluation/Special Education.  (NOTE: Must be done through Special Education Team Process.)
	Referral to behavior specialists, teams, or other behavior support resources.
Ш	resolution behavior specialists, teatris, or other behavior support resources.
<b>-</b>	amily / Home Ontions
Γa	amily / Home Options:
닏	Strategize safety options/planning,
Ц	Increase supervision (e.g., of curfew, communications, in community, during transportation, etc.).
	Safety proof home (i.e., secure or remove all weapons and potential weapons, add/test smoke detectors, etc.)
17	Review and pursue crisis and/or mental health services

pre	nitor social media activity for concerning statements, agitators, triggers, threats, or behavior related to the paration of an attack.
	nitor all communications for concerning statements, agitators, triggers, threats, or behavior related to the paration of an attack.
Us Us	e a Family Social Media Contract or refer to <a href="https://www.commonsensemedia.org">www.commonsensemedia.org</a> for information on appropriate youth
	dia. ner:
Com	munity Options:
☐ Pr	ovide referral to Youth Services Team.
	plore mental health evaluation options.
	fer to anger management program/mediation program.  ovide alcohol/drug evaluation.
☐ Re	fer to parenting program.
	fer to mentoring program.
	tify probation/parole officer. fer to faith community program.
	ster positive community activities/interests.
Ot	ner:
Othe	r Options:
	•
Davi	
Scho doin	ew:  pol/District Administrator will review the status of this plan (recommend g so on a weekly or bi-weekly basis and decreasing as ervision/intervention decreases concern) and revise as needed on:
Scho doin	ool/District Administrator will review the status of this plan (recommend
Scho doin supe	ool/District Administrator will review the status of this plan (recommend g so on a weekly or bi-weekly basis and decreasing as rvision/intervention decreases concern) and revise as needed on:
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School doin super	pol/District Administrator will review the status of this plan (recommend g so on a weekly or bi-weekly basis and decreasing as rivision/intervention decreases concern) and revise as needed on:
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School doin super CON.  You or You of the Yo	pol/District Administrator will review the status of this plan (recommend g so on a weekly or bi-weekly basis and decreasing as privision/intervention decreases concern) and revise as needed on:

### - NOTE -

		STEP 5: TO REQUEST A LEVEL 2 CONSULTATION:
	1.	To begin the process, immediately contact) at:
		Enter phone number(s)
	2.	Provide Level 2 team ( <a href="mailto:level2request@ongov.net">level2request@ongov.net</a> ) with the information requested below so a complete Level 2 team can be assembled in a timely manner.
		If a Level 2 Consultation is not requested, move ahead to Step 6 to complete the protocol.
Whi	le a	waiting the Level 2 response, use the student management plan (Step 4) to manage the situation and document interim steps taken by Site Team.
		INFORMATION NEEDED FOR LEVEL 2 REFERRAL
2.	If ye	tudent court involved or has been arrested?
5. 6.	lf ) Is s Wa Are	nere a Special Ed. or 504 plan, disability codes, and current placement?
8.	Oth	er:

### STEP 6: SIGN, SEND, FILE, AND BEGIN MANAGEMENT AS PLANNED:

- 1. Submit the protocol.
- 2. Maintain two copies of the Level 1:

One in a letter-size manila envelope marked "Confidential" placed in the student's cumulative file, and a second copy in a working file for administrator and counselor.

3. Update the Student Notifications screen in Synergy to indicate the presence of a confidential file.

\*Note: The Level 1 system is a school/district site-managed process. Level 1 protocols are not reviewed by any department staff unless a review is requested through a phone call or email.

# Team Signatures: Administrator, Plan Supervisor Date Counselor Date School Resource Officer Date Other Date Other Date NOTES:

Developed by John Van Dreal and Courtenay McCarthy at Salem-Keizer Public Schools® and Clem Spenner at Willamette Education Service District using the following information: Pynchon and Borum, <u>Assessing Threats of Targeted Group Violence: Contributions from Social Psychology;</u> Reddy, Borum, Berlun, Vossekuil, Fein, and Modzeleski, <u>Evaluating Risk for Targeted Violence in Schools: Comparing Risk Assessment, Threat Assessment, and Other Approaches;</u> O'Toole, <u>The School Shooter: A Threat Assessment Perspective;</u> Fein, Vossekuil and Holden, <u>Threat Assessment: An Approach to Prevent Targeted Violence; Meloy, Violence Risk and Threat Assessment,</u> Specialized Training Services Publication; De Becker, <u>The Gift of Fear;</u> Johnson, <u>Assessment of Violent and Potentially Violent Youth In the Schools.</u> Calhoun, <u>Hunters and Howlers.</u> Vossekuil, Pollack, Bourne, Modzekski, Reddy, and Fein, <u>Threat Assessment in Schools, A Guide to Managing Threatening Situations and to Creating Safe School Climates;</u> Meloy and Hoffmann, <u>International Handbook of Threat Assessment;</u> Meloy, Mohandie, Knoll, and Hoffman, <u>The Concept of Identification in Threat Assessment.</u>

All above reference material can be linked from our web page: www.studentthreatassessment.org

### RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SCHOOL/DISTRICT TEAM CASE MANAGER (ADMINISTRATORS)

- Familiarize yourself with the Level 1 information gained.
- Assign tasks and completion date expectations.
- Check in with teachers, coaches, campus monitors, counselors, and parents routinely for changes in behaviors, academics, attendance, or other concerns. Include both positive and negative behavior.
- Conduct status checks as often as necessary until your level 1 team determines the concern has diminished.
- Document your updates and management steps through the process.
- If the student moves to another school or program, immediately notify the receiving school of the Level 1/Level 2 Assessment and management plan.

Contact your district threat assessment consultant with any concerns or significant updates.

# **REVIEW NOTES**

Review Date: Notes:	
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